

Supplementary Table 1. League table representing summary estimates from network meta-analysis (overall post-ERCP pancreatitis)

I+LR	0.07(-2.76 to 2.90) [-3.00 to 3.15]	0.43(-1.32 to 2.18) [-1.53 to 2.40]	0.53(-0.99 to 2.07) [-1.21 to 2.29]	0.53(-1.39 to 2.47) [-1.61 to 2.69]	0.48(-1.89 to 2.87) [-2.12 to 3.10]	0.81(-0.94 to 2.57) [-1.15 to 2.78]	0.99(-0.57 to 2.56) [-0.78 to 2.78]	1.13(-0.27 to 2.54) [-0.48 to 2.76]	1.19(-0.28 to 2.67) [-0.50 to 2.89]	1.39(-0.31 to 2.10) [-0.52 to 3.11]	1.50(-0.19 to 2.20) [-0.41 to 2.42]	1.63(-0.22 to 2.03) [-0.01 to 2.25]	1.73(-0.12 to 2.33) [-0.09 to 2.35]	1.74(-0.28 to 2.20) [-0.06 to 2.41]	1.93(-0.38 to 2.48) [-0.17 to 2.70]	2.35(-0.92 to 3.78) [0.70 to 4.00]	2.86(-0.94 to 3.79) [0.72 to 5.01]
D+LR	0.50(-1.97 to 2.98) [-2.21 to 3.22]	0.61(-2.07 to 3.29) [-2.31 to 3.53]	0.61(-2.16 to 3.38) [-2.40 to 3.62]	0.54(-2.54 to 3.66) [-2.80 to 3.92]	0.88(-1.76 to 3.53) [-2.00 to 3.77]	0.88(-1.76 to 3.53) [-2.00 to 3.77]	1.07(-1.28 to 3.42) [-1.51 to 3.65]	1.21(-1.27 to 3.69) [-1.50 to 3.93]	1.26(-1.20 to 3.74) [-1.43 to 3.97]	1.47(-1.14 to 3.08) [-1.38 to 3.32]	1.57(-1.03 to 3.18) [-1.27 to 3.42]	1.21(-1.27 to 3.70) [-1.51 to 3.93]	1.80(-0.74 to 3.28) [-0.98 to 3.59]	1.81(-0.64 to 2.28) [-0.87 to 3.41]	2.01(-0.50 to 2.52) [-0.74 to 2.76]	2.43(-0.01 to 3.87) [0.24 to 5.01]	2.94(-0.18 to 3.70) [0.06 to 5.94]
D+NS	0.10(-1.39 to 1.61) [-1.61 to 1.83]	0.10(-1.55 to 1.76) [-1.76 to 1.97]	0.00(-1.71 to 1.71) [-1.93 to 1.92]	0.05(-2.11 to 2.22) [-2.33 to 2.44]	0.38(-1.06 to 1.82) [-1.28 to 2.04]	0.38(-1.06 to 1.82) [-1.28 to 2.04]	0.56(-0.21 to 1.35) [-0.48 to 1.61]	0.70(-0.40 to 1.82) [-0.63 to 2.05]	0.76(-0.32 to 1.85) [-0.55 to 2.08]	0.96(-0.41 to 2.34) [-0.63 to 2.56]	1.07(-0.29 to 2.44) [-0.51 to 2.66]	1.20(-0.02 to 2.38) [-0.20 to 2.60]	1.29(-0.04 to 2.55) [0.01 to 2.60]	1.31(-0.25 to 2.37) [0.01 to 2.60]	1.50(-0.31 to 2.69) [0.09 to 2.91]	1.92(-0.90 to 3.94) [0.67 to 3.17]	2.43(-0.79 to 4.07) [0.58 to 4.29]
I+NS	0.00(-1.71 to 1.71) [-1.93 to 1.92]	0.05(-2.11 to 2.22) [-2.33 to 2.44]	0.05(-2.11 to 2.22) [-2.33 to 2.44]	0.05(-2.11 to 2.22) [-2.33 to 2.44]	0.27(-1.23 to 1.78) [-1.45 to 2.00]	0.27(-1.23 to 1.78) [-1.45 to 2.00]	0.45(-0.82 to 1.74) [-1.04 to 1.96]	0.59(-0.49 to 1.69) [-0.72 to 1.92]	0.65(-0.51 to 1.83) [-0.74 to 2.05]	0.85(-0.59 to 2.31) [-0.81 to 2.52]	0.96(-0.48 to 2.41) [-0.70 to 2.62]	1.09(-0.30 to 2.18) [-0.52 to 2.41]	1.19(-0.14 to 2.52) [-0.36 to 2.74]	1.20(-0.06 to 2.48) [-0.28 to 2.70]	1.39(-0.13 to 2.65) [-0.36 to 2.88]	1.81(-0.70 to 3.32) [0.47 to 3.16]	2.32(-0.62 to 4.03) [0.40 to 4.25]
PD_start+I+NS	0.00(-1.71 to 1.71) [-1.93 to 1.92]	0.05(-2.11 to 2.22) [-2.33 to 2.44]	0.05(-2.11 to 2.22) [-2.33 to 2.44]	0.05(-2.11 to 2.22) [-2.33 to 2.44]	0.27(-1.23 to 1.78) [-1.45 to 2.00]	0.27(-1.23 to 1.78) [-1.45 to 2.00]	0.45(-0.82 to 1.74) [-1.04 to 1.96]	0.59(-0.49 to 1.69) [-0.72 to 1.92]	0.65(-0.51 to 1.83) [-0.74 to 2.05]	0.85(-0.59 to 2.31) [-0.81 to 2.52]	0.96(-0.48 to 2.41) [-0.70 to 2.62]	1.09(-0.30 to 2.18) [-0.52 to 2.41]	1.19(-0.14 to 2.52) [-0.36 to 2.74]	1.20(-0.06 to 2.48) [-0.28 to 2.70]	1.39(-0.13 to 2.65) [-0.36 to 2.88]	1.81(-0.70 to 3.32) [0.47 to 3.16]	2.32(-0.62 to 4.03) [0.40 to 4.25]
PD_start+I+NS	0.00(-1.71 to 1.71) [-1.93 to 1.92]	0.05(-2.11 to 2.22) [-2.33 to 2.44]	0.05(-2.11 to 2.22) [-2.33 to 2.44]	0.05(-2.11 to 2.22) [-2.33 to 2.44]	0.27(-1.23 to 1.78) [-1.45 to 2.00]	0.27(-1.23 to 1.78) [-1.45 to 2.00]	0.45(-0.82 to 1.74) [-1.04 to 1.96]	0.59(-0.49 to 1.69) [-0.72 to 1.92]	0.65(-0.51 to 1.83) [-0.74 to 2.05]	0.85(-0.59 to 2.31) [-0.81 to 2.52]	0.96(-0.48 to 2.41) [-0.70 to 2.62]	1.09(-0.30 to 2.18) [-0.52 to 2.41]	1.19(-0.14 to 2.52) [-0.36 to 2.74]	1.20(-0.06 to 2.48) [-0.28 to 2.70]	1.39(-0.13 to 2.65) [-0.36 to 2.88]	1.81(-0.70 to 3.32) [0.47 to 3.16]	2.32(-0.62 to 4.03) [0.40 to 4.25]
Epi	0.32(-1.79 to 2.45) [-2.01 to 2.67]	0.27(-0.53 to 1.09) [-0.79 to 1.34]	0.27(-0.53 to 1.09) [-0.79 to 1.34]	0.27(-0.53 to 1.09) [-0.79 to 1.34]	0.32(-1.79 to 2.45) [-2.01 to 2.67]	0.32(-1.79 to 2.45) [-2.01 to 2.67]	0.51(-1.50 to 2.52) [-1.72 to 2.75]	0.65(-1.31 to 2.61) [-1.53 to 2.83]	0.70(-1.25 to 2.66) [-1.47 to 2.88]	0.91(-1.21 to 3.03) [-1.43 to 3.25]	1.07(-1.10 to 3.13) [-1.32 to 3.36]	1.14(-0.84 to 3.14) [-1.06 to 3.36]	1.24(-0.74 to 3.23) [-0.96 to 3.45]	1.25(-0.62 to 3.14) [-0.84 to 3.36]	1.45(-0.49 to 3.40) [-0.71 to 3.61]	1.87(-0.04 to 3.78) [0.25 to 3.99]	2.38(-0.07 to 4.91) [0.19 to 5.91]
I+NS	0.18(-1.03 to 1.39) [-1.25 to 1.62]	0.32(-0.80 to 1.44) [-1.03 to 1.67]	0.32(-0.80 to 1.44) [-1.03 to 1.67]	0.32(-0.80 to 1.44) [-1.03 to 1.67]	0.18(-1.03 to 1.39) [-1.25 to 1.62]	0.18(-1.03 to 1.39) [-1.25 to 1.62]	0.32(-0.80 to 1.44) [-1.03 to 1.67]	0.44(-0.65 to 1.53) [-0.87 to 1.75]	0.50(-0.61 to 1.63) [-0.84 to 1.85]	0.68(-0.68 to 2.06) [-0.90 to 2.28]	0.88(-0.88 to 2.66) [-1.10 to 2.88]	1.09(-0.33 to 2.52) [-0.55 to 2.74]	1.31(-0.24 to 2.77) [-0.46 to 2.99]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	2.05(-0.40 to 3.69) [0.25 to 4.09]	2.50(-0.13 to 4.91) [0.19 to 5.91]
Dic	0.18(-1.03 to 1.39) [-1.25 to 1.62]	0.32(-0.80 to 1.44) [-1.03 to 1.67]	0.32(-0.80 to 1.44) [-1.03 to 1.67]	0.32(-0.80 to 1.44) [-1.03 to 1.67]	0.18(-1.03 to 1.39) [-1.25 to 1.62]	0.18(-1.03 to 1.39) [-1.25 to 1.62]	0.32(-0.80 to 1.44) [-1.03 to 1.67]	0.44(-0.65 to 1.53) [-0.87 to 1.75]	0.50(-0.61 to 1.63) [-0.84 to 1.85]	0.68(-0.68 to 2.06) [-0.90 to 2.28]	0.88(-0.88 to 2.66) [-1.10 to 2.88]	1.09(-0.33 to 2.52) [-0.55 to 2.74]	1.31(-0.24 to 2.77) [-0.46 to 2.99]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	2.05(-0.40 to 3.69) [0.25 to 4.09]	2.50(-0.13 to 4.91) [0.19 to 5.91]
I+NS	0.18(-1.03 to 1.39) [-1.25 to 1.62]	0.32(-0.80 to 1.44) [-1.03 to 1.67]	0.32(-0.80 to 1.44) [-1.03 to 1.67]	0.32(-0.80 to 1.44) [-1.03 to 1.67]	0.18(-1.03 to 1.39) [-1.25 to 1.62]	0.18(-1.03 to 1.39) [-1.25 to 1.62]	0.32(-0.80 to 1.44) [-1.03 to 1.67]	0.44(-0.65 to 1.53) [-0.87 to 1.75]	0.50(-0.61 to 1.63) [-0.84 to 1.85]	0.68(-0.68 to 2.06) [-0.90 to 2.28]	0.88(-0.88 to 2.66) [-1.10 to 2.88]	1.09(-0.33 to 2.52) [-0.55 to 2.74]	1.31(-0.24 to 2.77) [-0.46 to 2.99]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	2.05(-0.40 to 3.69) [0.25 to 4.09]	2.50(-0.13 to 4.91) [0.19 to 5.91]
LR	0.05(-0.55 to 0.66) [-0.84 to 0.96]	0.05(-0.55 to 0.66) [-0.84 to 0.96]	0.05(-0.55 to 0.66) [-0.84 to 0.96]	0.05(-0.55 to 0.66) [-0.84 to 0.96]	0.05(-0.55 to 0.66) [-0.84 to 0.96]	0.05(-0.55 to 0.66) [-0.84 to 0.96]	0.25(-0.78 to 0.29) [-1.01 to 0.53]	0.25(-0.78 to 0.29) [-1.01 to 0.53]	0.39(-0.73 to 0.53) [-0.96 to 0.75]	0.58(-0.80 to 1.96) [-1.02 to 2.18]	0.88(-0.88 to 2.66) [-1.10 to 2.88]	1.09(-0.33 to 2.52) [-0.55 to 2.74]	1.31(-0.24 to 2.77) [-0.46 to 2.99]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	2.05(-0.40 to 3.69) [0.25 to 4.09]	2.50(-0.13 to 4.91) [0.19 to 5.91]
PD_Stent	0.20(-0.81 to 2.1) [-1.04 to 0.45]	0.20(-0.81 to 2.1) [-1.04 to 0.45]	0.20(-0.81 to 2.1) [-1.04 to 0.45]	0.20(-0.81 to 2.1) [-1.04 to 0.45]	0.20(-0.81 to 2.1) [-1.04 to 0.45]	0.20(-0.81 to 2.1) [-1.04 to 0.45]	0.39(-0.73 to 0.53) [-0.96 to 0.75]	0.58(-0.80 to 1.96) [-1.02 to 2.18]	0.88(-0.88 to 2.66) [-1.10 to 2.88]	1.09(-0.33 to 2.52) [-0.55 to 2.74]	1.31(-0.24 to 2.77) [-0.46 to 2.99]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	2.05(-0.40 to 3.69) [0.25 to 4.09]	2.50(-0.13 to 4.91) [0.19 to 5.91]
NAP	0.10(-1.20 to 1.41) [-1.42 to 0.63]	0.10(-1.20 to 1.41) [-1.42 to 0.63]	0.10(-1.20 to 1.41) [-1.42 to 0.63]	0.10(-1.20 to 1.41) [-1.42 to 0.63]	0.10(-1.20 to 1.41) [-1.42 to 0.63]	0.10(-1.20 to 1.41) [-1.42 to 0.63]	0.39(-0.73 to 0.53) [-0.96 to 0.75]	0.58(-0.80 to 1.96) [-1.02 to 2.18]	0.88(-0.88 to 2.66) [-1.10 to 2.88]	1.09(-0.33 to 2.52) [-0.55 to 2.74]	1.31(-0.24 to 2.77) [-0.46 to 2.99]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	2.05(-0.40 to 3.69) [0.25 to 4.09]	2.50(-0.13 to 4.91) [0.19 to 5.91]
D+NS	0.13(-0.97 to 2.23) [-1.20 to 0.46]	0.13(-0.97 to 2.23) [-1.20 to 0.46]	0.13(-0.97 to 2.23) [-1.20 to 0.46]	0.13(-0.97 to 2.23) [-1.20 to 0.46]	0.13(-0.97 to 2.23) [-1.20 to 0.46]	0.13(-0.97 to 2.23) [-1.20 to 0.46]	0.39(-0.73 to 0.53) [-0.96 to 0.75]	0.58(-0.80 to 1.96) [-1.02 to 2.18]	0.88(-0.88 to 2.66) [-1.10 to 2.88]	1.09(-0.33 to 2.52) [-0.55 to 2.74]	1.31(-0.24 to 2.77) [-0.46 to 2.99]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	2.05(-0.40 to 3.69) [0.25 to 4.09]	2.50(-0.13 to 4.91) [0.19 to 5.91]
Double	0.09(-0.83 to 0.02) [-1.07 to 0.26]	0.09(-0.83 to 0.02) [-1.07 to 0.26]	0.09(-0.83 to 0.02) [-1.07 to 0.26]	0.09(-0.83 to 0.02) [-1.07 to 0.26]	0.09(-0.83 to 0.02) [-1.07 to 0.26]	0.09(-0.83 to 0.02) [-1.07 to 0.26]	0.39(-0.73 to 0.53) [-0.96 to 0.75]	0.58(-0.80 to 1.96) [-1.02 to 2.18]	0.88(-0.88 to 2.66) [-1.10 to 2.88]	1.09(-0.33 to 2.52) [-0.55 to 2.74]	1.31(-0.24 to 2.77) [-0.46 to 2.99]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	2.05(-0.40 to 3.69) [0.25 to 4.09]	2.50(-0.13 to 4.91) [0.19 to 5.91]
Ind	0.19(-0.34 to 0.73) [-0.60 to 1.04]	0.19(-0.34 to 0.73) [-0.60 to 1.04]	0.19(-0.34 to 0.73) [-0.60 to 1.04]	0.19(-0.34 to 0.73) [-0.60 to 1.04]	0.19(-0.34 to 0.73) [-0.60 to 1.04]	0.19(-0.34 to 0.73) [-0.60 to 1.04]	0.39(-0.73 to 0.53) [-0.96 to 0.75]	0.58(-0.80 to 1.96) [-1.02 to 2.18]	0.88(-0.88 to 2.66) [-1.10 to 2.88]	1.09(-0.33 to 2.52) [-0.55 to 2.74]	1.31(-0.24 to 2.77) [-0.46 to 2.99]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	2.05(-0.40 to 3.69) [0.25 to 4.09]	2.50(-0.13 to 4.91) [0.19 to 5.91]
I+Epi	0.41(-0.19 to 0.03) [-0.48 to 0.52]	0.41(-0.19 to 0.03) [-0.48 to 0.52]	0.41(-0.19 to 0.03) [-0.48 to 0.52]	0.41(-0.19 to 0.03) [-0.48 to 0.52]	0.41(-0.19 to 0.03) [-0.48 to 0.52]	0.41(-0.19 to 0.03) [-0.48 to 0.52]	0.39(-0.73 to 0.53) [-0.96 to 0.75]	0.58(-0.80 to 1.96) [-1.02 to 2.18]	0.88(-0.88 to 2.66) [-1.10 to 2.88]	1.09(-0.33 to 2.52) [-0.55 to 2.74]	1.31(-0.24 to 2.77) [-0.46 to 2.99]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	2.05(-0.40 to 3.69) [0.25 to 4.09]	2.50(-0.13 to 4.91) [0.19 to 5.91]
Pla	0.51(-0.77 to 1.79) [-0.99 to 2.01]	0.51(-0.77 to 1.79) [-0.99 to 2.01]	0.51(-0.77 to 1.79) [-0.99 to 2.01]	0.51(-0.77 to 1.79) [-0.99 to 2.01]	0.51(-0.77 to 1.79) [-0.99 to 2.01]	0.51(-0.77 to 1.79) [-0.99 to 2.01]	0.39(-0.73 to 0.53) [-0.96 to 0.75]	0.58(-0.80 to 1.96) [-1.02 to 2.18]	0.88(-0.88 to 2.66) [-1.10 to 2.88]	1.09(-0.33 to 2.52) [-0.55 to 2.74]	1.31(-0.24 to 2.77) [-0.46 to 2.99]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	1.50(-0.25 to 2.95) [-0.46 to 3.17]	1.71(-0.05 to 3.47) [-0.27 to 3.69]	2.05(-0.40 to 3.69) [0.25 to 4.09]	2.50(-0.13 to 4.91) [0.19 to 5.91]
Dic_L																	

Values are presented as mean (95% confidence interval).

D or Dic, diclofenac; Dic_L, diclofenac low dose; Double, double dose of indomethacin; Epi, epinephrine; I or Ind, indomethacin; LR, lactated Ringer's solution; Nap, naproxen; Nit, nitrate; NS, normal saline; PD, pancreatic duct; Pla, placebo; soma, somatostatin.