

	Random sequence generation (selection bias)	Allocation concealment (selection bias)	Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias)	Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias)	Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias)	Selective reporting (reporting bias)
Ader 2022	+	-	?	?	+	+
Ali 2022 (CATCO)	+	?	+	+	+	+
Beigel 2020 (ACTT-1)	+	+	+	+	+	+
Gottlieb 2022	?	+	+	+	+	+
Mahajan 2021	+	?	+	+	?	?
Spinner 2020	+	+	?	?	+	+
Wang 2020	+	+	+	+	+	+
WHO Solidarity 2022	+	+	+	+	+	+

Supplementary Figure 1. Summary of risk of bias.