

Supplementary Table 3. Causes of ICU admission and unadjusted ICU mortality

Causes of ICU admission	OR	95% CI	<i>p</i> value
Respiratory failure (reference)	1		
Shock	0.35	0.23–0.52	< 0.001
Cardiac arrest	1.77	0.95–3.28	0.070
Altered mental status	0.59	0.26–1.22	0.200
Metabolic acidosis	1.08	0.43–2.50	0.900
Post-operative/procedure	0.10	0.02–0.32	0.001
Others	0.28	0.11–0.63	0.004

ICU, intensive care unit; OR, odds ratio, CI, confidence interval.