

**Figure S5.** Total numbers and rates of adverse effects of medical treatments at the global level, both sexes, 1990–2021. (A) Total number of YLDs and YLLs. (B) Rates (per 100,000 population) of age-standardized and all-age YLDs and YLLs. Shaded regions indicate 95% uncertainty intervals. YLDs, years lived with disability; YLLs, years of life lost.

